(a) whether the Government are aware that Mrs. Babra Lech Lapore, Analyst of Asian Development Bank, has submitted a report to 'American Congress' regarding Boundary issue between India and Pakistan;

(b) whether the Government are aware of the findings of the reports; and

(c) if so, the reaction of the Government thereto?

THE MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS (SHRI I.K. GUJRAL) : (a) Yes, Sir. Mrs. Barbara Leitch LePoer, Analyst in Asian Affairs in the Foreign Affairs and National Defence Division of the US Congressional Research Servise (CRS) has prepared a report for the US Congress entitled "India and Pakistan Border Conflict: Background and Ongoing Problems".

(b) and (c) Yes, Sir. The report is largely factual. However, in the section subtitled Kashmir, there are some factual errors regarding the accession to India and the holding of plebiscite in Kashmir. Our Embassy in Washington has taken up the matter with the author of the report and has provided the factual information to her so that the errors are corrected in future reports of the CRS.

**IIT, Kharagpur**

4811. DR. RAMESH CHAND TOMAR : Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether the MRDC has decided to commercialise potential technologies from IIT Kharagpur both inside the country and abroad;

(b) if so, whether any MoU has been signed in this regard; and

(c) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI MUHI RAM SAIKIA): (a) and (b) Yes, Sir. For the purpose, a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed between IIT Kharagpur and NRDC on 29.5.95 which is valid for 3 years.

(c) The salient features of the MoU are licensing & commercial exploitation for the patented technologies/ processes; wide publicity of the availability of the processes; generation of necessary market data/profiles; remittance of royalty and fees etc. In case of copyrights to be taken in any foreign country, the expenses will be shared by both the partners.

**Defence Allocation and Expenditure**

4812. SHRI RAM NAIK : Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) the funds allocated for Ministry of Defence during the General Budgets for the years 1993-94, 1994-95 and 1995-96, year-wise;

(b) the funds actually spent out of those, year-wise;

(c) whether the actual expenditure has been adversely affected by the rise in petroleum prices and inflation; and

(d) if so, the extent thereof;

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI N.V.N SOMU) : (a) and (b) The position of allocation and actual expenditure on Defence is as under:

(Rs. in crores)

| Year | Final Allocation | Actual Expenditure |
|---|---|---|
| 1993-94 | 21960 | 21485 |
| 1994-95 | 23544 | 23245 |
| 1995-96 | 26875 | 26842* |
| | | [Upto March (Correction)] |

* The actual expenditure is not yet available and would be presented to Parliament with the Appropriation Accounts after approval by the C&AG

(c) and (d) The effects of inflation and price escalation are taken into account at the time of budget formulation and budgetary reviews. The impact of the recent hike in the petroleum prices will be felt on defence expenditure in the current financial year. This will necessitate an estimated increase of about Rs. 200 crores in the Defence Budget to sustain the operational and training needs of the Defence forces.

**Indian Army Officers Employed in PSUs**

4813. SHRI GEORGE FERNANDES : Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) the names of serving General and other officers of the Indian Army employed in the Public Sector Undertakings as Managing Directors or in other capacities;

(b) the basis of these appointments;

(c) whether such officers continue to remain on the active rolls of the army establishment;

(d) whether they are governed by the army rules of discipline, or the discipline of the establishments, which have hired them; and